

# David Sinden Applied Mathematician - Research Software Engineer

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# Professional Experience

<b>Fraunhofer Institute for Digital Medicine MEVIS</b> Senior Research Scientist – Modelling & Simulation Group – Prof. Tobias Preusser	Bremen, Germany 2019 - present
<ul><li>Thermal ablation simulations for microwave and ultrasound therapies</li><li>Pharmacokinetic modelling</li><li>Ultrasound beamforming, transcranial imaging,</li></ul>	
National Physical Laboratory	Teddington, UK
Senior Research Scientist – Ultrasound & Underwater Acoustics Group – Prof. Bajram Zeqiri	2014 - 2019
<ul> <li>Piezo- and pyro-electric sensor modelling using multi-physics finite-element for device design and characterisation</li> <li>Development of computational tools for ultrasound field characterisation</li> <li>Measurement-based simulation for nonlinear propagation through complex media</li> </ul>	
Institute of Cancer Research/The Royal Marsden Cancer NHS Foundation Trust	Sutton, UK
Post-doctoral Research Associate – Therapeutic Ultrasound Group – Prof. Gail ter Haar	2011 - 2014
• Design and implementation of treatment planning software for large phased-array ultrasound transducer for transcosta	l thermal ablation
University College London	London, UK
Post-doctoral Research Associate – Mechanical Engineering – Prof. Nader Safari   Prof Eleanor Stride	2008 - 2011
Modelling cavitation activity in tissue during high-intensity focus ultrasound therapy.	
Education	
PhD – University College London	
Dynamical Systems	2004 - 2008
<ul> <li>"Intgerability, Localisation and Bifurcation of an Elastic Conducting rod in a Uniform Magnetic Field"</li> <li>Supervisor: Prof. Gert van der Heijden</li> </ul>	
MSc – University of Bath	
Modern Applications of Mathematics	2003 - 2004
BSc – Imperial College London	
Maths with Applied Mathematics & Theoretical Physics – 2.1	2000 - 2003

## Skills\_\_\_\_\_

Software:	••••	Python	10	Contributor to open source projects, as well as open sourcing code in papers
		C++	8	Including STL, Boost, Eigen, VTK and ITK libraries
		Accelerators	4	OpenCL, numba, jax/XLA
		Matlab/Octave	20	Was used extensively in research
		Fortran	14	Experience from MSc, PhD, post-doc (BLAS, Lapack, auto07, numerical integration)
OS:		Linux	14	Ubuntu/WSL
PRESENTATION:		-	10	html/css, ២EX, BibTEX
Methods:		Software development	8	Version control (git/svn), continuous integration, build systems (CMake, qmake), testing (googletests), documentation (doxygen, sphinx)

Teaching & Dissemination	
<b>Department of Mobility - Constructor University Bremen</b>	Bremen, Germany 2022, 2024
<ul> <li>Numerical Methods [JTMS-MAT-13]: second year course for engineering and mathematics students.</li> <li>Numerical Analysis [CA-S-MATH-804]: final year course for mathematics students.</li> </ul>	
CIMPA Summer School - University of Havana	Havana, Cuba
<ul> <li>GUEST LECTURER</li> <li>Delivered short lecture course on "Examples and Principles of Mathematical Modelling in Medicine", to around 50 a South America and Africa.</li> </ul>	June 2023 applied mathematicians from
Department of Mechanical Engineering - University College London	London, UK
Seminar Teacher	2011
Modelling and Analysis in Engineering I [MECH1010]: first year course for engineering students.	
Department of Civil, Environmental & Geomatic Engineering - University College London	London, UK
Seminar Teacher	2008, 2009
Mathematics for Engineers II [Math6502]:	
Nazarbayez University	Astana, Kazakhstan
Administration   Seminar Teacher	2011
<ul> <li>Involved in construction of mathematics modules for new courses in mechanical and civil engineering degrees, depreparation of course notes         <ul> <li>Project management skills, including liaising with host organisation and participating partner institutions for Ran tutorials and revision classes for students in mathematics and physics foundation classes</li> <li>Marking of tests and exam scripts 0pt</li> </ul> </li> <li>MSc Secondary Supervisor</li> </ul>	•
Constructor University, Bremen	2019-2021
<ul> <li>Sandeep Gyawali, Dept. Mathematics, (with Prof. Tobias Preusser).</li> <li>"Extending Composite Finite Element Method for PDE Problems with Geometric Uncertainties".</li> </ul>	
PhD Industrial Supervisor	
University College London	2018–2019
<ul> <li>Morgan Roberts, Dept. Medical Physics (with Prof. Ben Cox) "Ultrasound Computed Tomography of the Breast".</li> <li>Santeri Kaupinmäki, Dept. Medical Physics (with Prof. Simon Arridge) "Inverse Problems for Ultrasound Computed</li> </ul>	Tomography of the Breast" .
Heriot–Watt University	2017–2019
• Katherine Baker, Dept. Mathematics, (with Prof. Lehel Banjai) "Linear and Nonlinear Wave Equation Models with P	Power Law Attenuation"
Undergraduate Supervision	
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY <ul> <li>Antoine Lucquiaud, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan, "Boundary Element Methods for Bubble Activity"</li> </ul>	2015
<ul> <li>UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON</li> <li>Jade Junqua, ENSEIRB-MATMECA and Bordeaux 1, "Investigating mode conversion and heating around the ribs sound".</li> </ul>	2012 s due to high-intensity ultra-
Outreach	
<ul> <li>Scientific consultant on documentary "The healing power of sound" (2014)</li> <li>NPL "Scientific Ambassador": delivered talks at number of schools and colleges on careers in science as well as de relating to objective measurements (2016-2019)</li> </ul>	monstrations of experiments

# Affiliations, Awards & Achievements

### Standardiation

Member of IEC Technical Committee 87: Ultrasonics, Working Group 6 – High Power.
 Part of working group of internationally recognised experts writing the technical specification "TS 63900: Measurement-based Simulation in water and complex media"

#### Scholarships

• M.Sc. funded by an EPSRC scholarship (2003–4), EPSRC funding was awarded for Ph.D. (2004–7) and post-doctoral work (2014)

#### Awards

- Challenge Award: Joint first place in IEEE IUS Challenge on Ultrasound Beamforming with Deep Learning (CUBDL) for "Improving image quality of single plane wave ultrasound via deep learning based channel compounding (2020)"
- Conference Award: Honourable mention for paper "Studying the effect of tissue properties on radiofrequency ablation by visual simulation ensemble analysis" VCBM 2022: Eurographics Workshop on Visual Computing for Biology and Medicine (2022)

#### **Professional Affiliations**

 Member of the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics member (2004–present), associate member of the Institute of Mathematics (2016– present), and member of the Institute of Physics (2008–present)

#### Service

- Reviewer for a number of journals (Int. J. Hyperthermia · Ultrasonics · Ultrasound Med. & Biol. · Med. Phys. · Comp. Meth. Prog. Biomed. · J. Open Source Softw.), as well as funding agencies (ANR France, FWF Austria, Focused Ultrasound Foundation).
- Mentor to junior staff at NPL (2015–2019)
- Maintainer in open-source scientific code: k-wave-python Q, available via pypi https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10719461

#### **Equality, Diversity & Inclusion**

- Member of Fraunhofer MEVIS diversity and inclusion task force (2021-)
- Member of ICR's Athena Swan board (2012)

### **Grants**

In descending chronological order:				
2023	Fraunhofer DISCOVER CompTop: Computational Topology in Medical Imaging	€150,000		
2023	<b>European Metrology Programme for Innovation and Research (EMPIR)</b> MAIBAI: Developing a Metrological Framework for Assessment of Image-based Artificial Intelligence Systems for Disease Detection	€180,000		
2022	Fraunhofer-Netzwerk: Simulation Physics-Informed Neural Networks	€11,000		
2019	<b>European Metrology Programme for Innovation and Research (EMPIR)</b> RaCHy: Radiotherapy Coupled with Hyperthermia – Adapting the Biological Equivalent Dose Concept	£180,000		
2018	Analysis for Innovators (A4I), with Deltex Medical Devices Optimizing Oesophageal Doppler Transducers	£26,500		
2018	Industrial Challenge Strategy Fund, Wave 1, Metrology for Medical Imaging, with Huntleigh Diagnostics Optimizing Fetal Doppler Transducers	£45,500		
2016	EPSRC Network+ Therapy Ultrasound Network for Drug Delivery & Ablation Research (ThUNDDAR) feasibility study Machine Learning for Cavitation Detection	£26,500		
2014	NPL Strategic Research Award Mathematical Modelling of Histotripsy	£25,000		
2012	EPSRC/ICR Platform Grant Vascular Remodelling	£25,000		

## **Publications & Preprints**

In descending chronological order. Citation data from Google Scholar. Pauline Coralie Guillemin, David Sinden, Yacine M'Rad, Michael Schwenke, Jennifer Le Guevelou, Johan Uiterwijk, Orane Lorton, Max Scheffler, Pierre-Alexandre Poletti, Jürgen Jenne, Thomas Zilli, and Rares 2022 cites: 1 Salomir, "A novel concept of transperineal focused ultrasound transducer for prostate cancer local deep hyperthermia treatments". Cancers 15, 163 Christina A. Neizert, Hoang N. C. Do, Miriam Zibell, Christian Rieder, David Sinden, Stefan M. Niehues, Janis L. 2022 Vahldiek, Kai S. Lehmann, and Franz G. M. Poch, "Three-dimensional assessment of vascular cooling effects cites: 4 on hepatic microwave ablation in a standardized ex vivo model", Sci. Rep. 12, 17061 Karl Heimes, Marina Evers, Tim Gerrits, Sandeep Gyawali, David Sinden, Tobias Preusser, and Lars Linsen, "Studying the effect of tissue properties on radiofrequency ablation by visual simulation ensemble 2022 analysis", in Eurographics Workshop on Visual Computing for Biology and Medicine, edited by Renata G. Raidou, Björn Sommer, Torsten W. Kuhlen, Michael Krone, Thomas Schultz, and Hsiang-Yun Wu (The Eurographics Association, 2022) ISBN 978-3-03868-177-9, ISSN 2070-5786 Santeri Kaupinmäki, Ben Cox, Simon Arridge, Christian Baker, David Sinden, and Bajram Zeqiri, "Pyroelectric 2021 cites: 4 ultrasound sensor model: directional response", Meas. Sci. Technol. 32, 035106 Dongwoon Hyun, Alycen Wiacek, Sobhan Goudarzi, Sven Rothlübbers, Amir Asif, Klaus Eickel, Yonina C. Eldar, Jiaqi Huang, Massimo Mischi, Hassan Rivaz, David Sinden, Ruud J. G. van Sloun, Hannah Strohm, and 2021 cites: 62 Muyinatu A. Lediju Bell, "Deep learning for ultrasound image formation: CUBDL evaluation framework and open datasets", IEEE Trans. Ultrason. Ferroelectr. Freq. Control 68, 3466--3483 Sven Rothlübbers, Hannah Strohm, Klaus Eickel, Jürgen Jenne, Vincent Kuhlen, David Sinden, and Matthias 2020 Günther, "Improving image quality of single plane wave ultrasound via deep learning based channel cites: 24 compounding", 2020 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS) pp. 1--4 Nadia A. S. Smith, David Sinden, Spencer A. Thomas, Marina Romanchikova, Jessica E. Talbott, and Michael 2020 cites: 13 Adeogun, "Building confidence in digital health through metrology", Br. J. Radiol. 93, 20190574 Ki Joo Pahk, Pierre Gélat, David Sinden, Dipok Kumar Dhar, and Nader Saffari, "Numerical and experimental 2017 cites: 36 study of mechanisms involved in boiling histotripsy", Ultrasound Med. Biol. 43, 2848--2861 David Sinden, Srinath Rajagopal, N. Christopher Chaggares, Guofeng Pang, and Oleg Ivanytskyy, "Reducing 2017 uncertainties for spatial averaging at high frequencies", 2017 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS) cites: 1 (IEEE, 2017) pp. 1-4 David Sinden and Gail ter Haar, "Dosimetry implications for correct ultrasound dose deposition: 2014 cites: 11 uncertainties in descriptors, planning and treatment delivery", Trans. Cancer Res. 3, 459--471 David Sinden, Eleanor Stride, and Nader Saffari, "Approximations for acoustically excited bubble cluster 2012 cites: 3 dynamics", J. Phys.: Conf. Ser., Vol. 353 (IOP Publishing, 2012) p. 012008 Gert H. M. van der Heijden and David Sinden, "Localisation of a twisted conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field: the Hamiltonian-Hopf-Hopf bifurcation", in Proc. 7<sup>th</sup> European Nonlinear Dynamics 2011 cites: 2 Conference (ENOC 2011), edited by D. Bernardini, G. Rega, and F. Romeo (European Mechanics Society, 2011) p. 4, ISBN 978-88-906234-2-4 David Sinden and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "The buckling of magneto-strictive Cosserat rods", in Proc. 7<sup>th</sup> 2011 European Nonlinear Dynamics Conference (ENOC 2011), edited by D. Bernardini, G. Rega, and F. Romeo (European Mechanics Society, 2011) p. 4, ISBN 978-88-906234-2-4 David Sinden, Eleanor Stride, and Nader Saffari, "The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on the stability 2009 cites: 3 of inertial cavitation", J. Phys.: Conf. Ser., Vol. 195 (IOP Publishing, 2009) p. 012008 David Sinden and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "Spatial chaos of an extensible conducting rod in a uniform 2009 cites: 10 magnetic field", J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 42, 375207 David Sinden and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "Integrability of a conducting elastic rod in a magnetic field", 2008 cites: 10 J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 41, 045207

## **Presentations**

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In desc	n descending chronological order.					
2023	Integrability, localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a magnetic field, 7 <sup>th</sup> Workshop on Dynamical Systems & Ergodic Theory in Northern Germany, 9 June 2023 [Abstract] [Presentation]	Invited				
	Artifical Intelligence in Therapeutic Ultrasound, 22 <sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Lyon, 17–20 April 2023 [Abstract]	Invited				
2022	Patient-Specific Modelling of Microwave Ablation, Society for Thermal Medicine 2022 Annual Meeting, 1–4 May 2022 [Abstract] [Presentation]					
2020	Factors for validation of measurement-based simulation, ASA 179, ASA Acoustics Virtually Everywhere, 8 December 2020. [Abstract][Presentation]					
2018	Machine Learning for Cavitation Detection, British Medical Ultrasound Symposium, 5 December 2018					
2016	Acceleration Techniques for Acoustic Holography, British Medical Ultrasound Symposium, 8 December 2016					
	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound, University of Strathclyde, 25 October 2016	Invited				
	Absorption of ultrasound by tissue: fractional operators and integral equations Maxwell Institute for Applied Analysis, International Centre for Mathematical Sciences, Edinburgh, 7 October 2016	Invited				
	Leslie Comrie Lecture, University of Greenwich, 11 April 2016	Invited				
	Wave3D: A parallelised three-dimensional nonlinear acoustic wave propagation solver, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 15, London, 13–15 January 2016					
2015	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, University of Surrey, 15 December 2015	Invited				
2014	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, 14 <sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Las Vegas, Nevada, 2–4 April 2014					
2013	Treatment Planning of high-intensity focused ultrasound, Medical Modelling Group, University College London, 30 September 2013	Invited				
2012	The challenges in boundary element modelling for high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, Boundary Integral Equation Methods for High-Frequency Scattering, University of Reading, 25 May 2012	Invited				
	The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on thermal ablation high-intensity focused ultrasound, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, California, 11 April 2012	Invited				
2011	The buckling of magneto-strictive Cosserat rods, 7 <sup>th</sup> European Mechanics Society European Nonlinear Oscillations Conference, Rome, Italy, 24–29 July 2011					
	Localisation of a twisted conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field: the Hamiltonian-Hopf-Hopf bifurcation, 7 <sup>th</sup> European Mechanics Society European Nonlinear Oscillations Conference, Rome, Italy, 24–29 July 2011					
	Cavitation in tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, SIAM Conference on Applications of Dynamical Systems, Snowbird, Utah, 22–26 May 2011					
	The effect of fluid compressibility on multi-bubble cavitation for high-intensity focused ultrasound, 161 <sup>st</sup> Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Seattle, Washington, 23–27 May 2011					
	Modelling cavitation in liver tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, British Applied Mathematics Colloquium, University of Birmingham, 11–13 April 2011					
	Cavitation in models of wave propagation through tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 11, Fréjus, France, 19–21 January 2011					
2010	The influence of liquid viscosity and compressibility on multi-bubble cavitation, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 20 December 2010					

	Multi-bubble interactions, and high-intensity focused ultrasound therapy, 10th International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Tokyo, 9–12 June 2010	
	On the stability of interacting bubbles, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, Institute of Cancer Research, 11 May 2010	
	Cavitation in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment, Medical Modelling Group, University College London, 4 May 2010	
	Integrability, spatially complex localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, London Dynamical Systems Workshop, Imperial College, 29 April 2010	Invited
	Phase synchronisation and the collective instability oscillating bubble clouds, 159 <sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Baltimore, Maryland, 19–23 April 2010. <i>J. Acoust. Soc. Am.</i> 127(3), 1865–1865	
	On multi-bubble interactions, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 10, Kendal, 18–22 January 2010	
2009	On multi-bubble interactions, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 11 November 2009	
	The effects of viscoelasticity on the stability of inertial cavitation, 9 <sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Aix-en-Province, 23–26 September 2009	
2008	The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on inertial cavitation, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 18 December 2008	
	The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on inertial cavitation, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 9, Arcachon, 8–10 December 2008	
	Integrability, spatially complex localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, University of Surrey, 3 October 2008	Invited
	Spatially complex localisation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, Bifurcations in Dynamical Systems with Applications, University of Bielefeld, 19–21 May 2008	
2007	The integrability of a conducting elastic rod in a magnetic field, British Applied Mathematics Colloquium, Bristol University, 17–19 April 2007	